

VPN-Laborübung Vertiefung mit Netgear VPN-Gateway

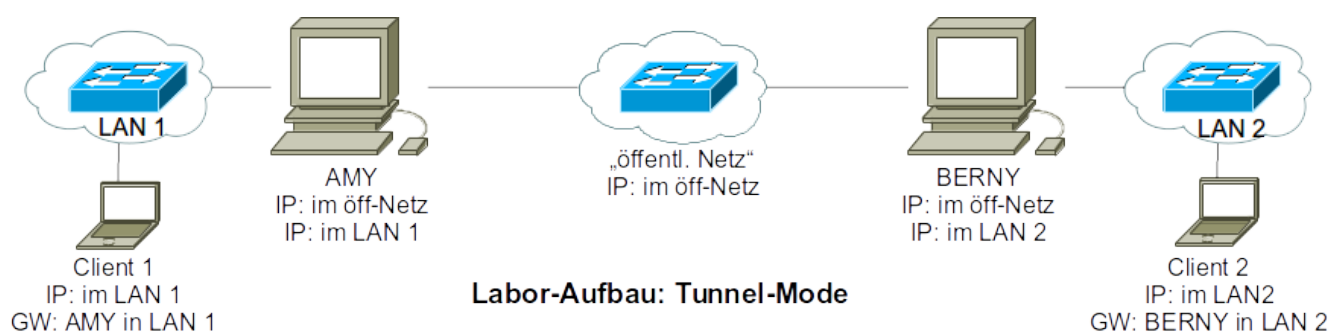
Einleitung und Übersicht

Als Anwendung soll ein Site-to-Site VPN aufgebaut werden. Hierzu werden folgende Elemente benötigt:

- zwei Netgear als VPN-Gateways auf jeweils einem Labor-PC installiert werden (public/private networks)
- zwei **Labor-PCs als Clients** (private networks), die als LAN-Clients konfiguriert werden.
- ein-zwei Switch ggf. ein Hub zum Mitschneiden der VPN-Verbindung ¹⁾

Insgesamt werden also 4 Labor-PCs und 1-2 Switche benötigt.

Das folgende Bild zeigt den prinzipiellen Aufbau.



Die Verbindung soll als Tunnel mit automatischer Schlüsselaushandlung (IKE/ISAKMP) aufgebaut werden. Als VPN-Gateway wird das Netgear VPN-Gateway eingesetzt. Als Clients werden zwei normale PCs verwendet.

Die folgende Tabelle zeigt ein mögliches Adressschema für den Laboraufbau:

Netzelement/Bereich	Parameter	Wert	Bedeutung
locale-privat	IP-Netz	10.0.0.0/8	privates LAN auf Amy-Seite (MikroTik)
remote-privat	IP-Netz	192.168.0.0/8	privates LAN auf Berny-Seite (Netgear)
public	IP-Netz	80.0.0.0/8	öffentliches Netz für die Verbindung der VPN-Gateways
public-Amy	IP-Adresse	80.0.0.1/8	öffentliche IP-Adresse von Amy (MikroTik)
locale-private-Amy	IP-Adresse	10.0.0.1/8	private IP-Adresse von Amy (dient als Gateway für LAN) (MikroTik)
public-Berny	IP-Adresse	80.0.0.2/8	öffentliche IP-Adresse von Berny (Netgear)
remote-private-Berny	IP-Adresse	192.168.0.1/8	private IP-Adresse von Amy (dient als Gateway für LAN)

Basis-Konfiguration

• Setup Wizard

Setup

• Basic Settings

Security

• Logs

• Block Sites

• Rules

• Services

• Schedule

• E-mail

VPN

• VPN Wizard

• IKE Policies

• VPN Policies

• CAs

• Certificates

• CRL

• VPN Status

Maintenance

• Router Status

• Attached Devices

• Settings Backup

• Set Password

• Diagnostics

• Router Upgrade

Advanced

• Dynamic DNS

• LAN Setup

• Remote Management

• Static Routes

Basic Settings

Does Your Internet Connection Require A Login?

☒ No

☐ Yes

Account Name (If Required)

FVS318v3

Domain Name (If Required)

Internet IP Address

☐ Get Dynamically From ISP

☒ Use Static IP Address

IP Address

80 . 0 . 0 . 2

IP Subnet Mask

255 . 0 . 0 . 0

Gateway IP Address

80 . 0 . 0 . 1

Domain Name Server (DNS) Address

☐ Get Automatically From ISP

☒ Use These DNS Servers

Primary DNS

80 . 0 . 0 . 2

Secondary DNS

. . .

DHCP Client Renew Mechanism

☐ Release / Renew when 'DNS lookup' failed

Router's MAC Address

☒ Use Default Address

☐ Use This Computer's MAC

☐ Use This MAC Address

00:14:6c:1f:ad:6d

IKE-Konfiguration

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IKE Policy Configuration

General

Policy Name

mt

Direction/Type

Both Directions

Exchange Mode

Main Mode

Local

Local Identity Type

WAN IP Address

Local Identity Data

80.0.0.2

Remote

Remote Identity Type

Remote WAN IP

Remote Identity Data

80.0.0.1

Encryption Algorithm

AES-128

Authentication Algorithm

SHA-1

Authentication Method

☒ Pre-shared Key

.....

☐ RSA Signature (requires Certificate)

Diffie-Hellman (DH) Group

Group 2 (1024 Bit)

SA Life Time

28800 (secs)

Back

Apply

Cancel

Policy-Konfiguration

Site-to-Site mit dedizierten LANs:

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VPN - Auto Policy

General

Policy Name
mtk

IKE policy
mt

Remote VPN Endpoint
Address Type: IP Address
Address Data: 80.0.0.1

SA Life Time
3600 (Seconds)
4194303 (Kytbes)

☒ IPsec PFS
PFS Key Group: Group 2 (1024 Bit)

Traffic Selector

Local IP
Subnet address
Start IP address: 192 . 168 . 0 . 0
Finish IP address: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0
Subnet Mask: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Remote IP
Subnet address
Start IP address: 10 . 0 . 0 . 0
Finish IP address: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0
Subnet Mask: 255 . 0 . 0 . 0

AH Configuration

☐ Enable Authentication
Authentication Algorithm: MD5

ESP Configuration

☒ Enable Encryption
Encryption Algorithm: AES-128
☒ Enable Authentication
Authentication Algorithm: SHA-1

☐ NETBIOS Enable

Site-to-Site mit beliebigen LANs (ungetestet):

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VPN - Auto Policy

General

Policy Name

mtpolicy

IKE policy

mt

Remote VPN Endpoint

Address Type: IP Address

Address Data: 80.0.0.1

SA Life Time

3600 (Seconds)

4194303 (Kytbes)

☒ IPsec PFS

PFS Key Group: Group 2 (1024 Bit)

Traffic Selector

Local IP

Any

Start IP address: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Finish IP address: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Subnet Mask: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Remote IP

Any

Start IP address: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Finish IP address: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

Subnet Mask: 0 . 0 . 0 . 0

AH Configuration

☐ Enable Authentication

Authentication Algorithm: MD5

ESP Configuration

☒ Enable Encryption

Encryption Algorithm: AES-256

☒ Enable Authentication

Authentication Algorithm: SHA-1

Übersicht über die Policies:

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VPN Policies

Policy Table

	#	Enable	Name	Type	Local	Remote	AH	ESP
⚙	1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	mtk	Auto	192.168.0.0 / 255.255.255.0	10.0.0.0 / 255.0.0.0	Disabled	ESP

Edit

Move

Delete

Apply

Cancel

Add Auto Policy

Add Manual Policy

Status-Abfrage

 192.168.0.1/VPN_sta.htm

IPSec Connection Status

#	Policy Name	Endpoint	Tx (Bytes)	State	Action
1	mtk	80.0.0.1	6384	Phase 1: M-ESTABLISHED / Phase 2: ESTABLISHED	<div>Drop</div>

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1)

VPN Status/Log

[2000-01-01 02:29:43]**** RECEIVED SIXTH MESSAGE OF MAIN MODE ****
[2000-01-01 02:29:43]<POLICY: mt> PAYLOADS: ID,HASH
[2000-01-01 02:29:43]**** MAIN MODE COMPLETED ****
[2000-01-01 02:29:43][==== IKE PHASE 1 ESTABLISHED====]
[2000-01-01 02:29:43][==== IKE PHASE 2(to 80.0.0.1) START (initiator) ====]
[2000-01-01 02:29:45]**** SENT OUT FIRST MESSAGE OF QUICK MODE ****
[2000-01-01 02:29:45]<Initiator IPADDR=192.168.0.0,PORT=0>
[2000-01-01 02:29:45]<Responder IPADDR=10.0.0.0,PORT=0>
[2000-01-01 02:29:45]**** RECEIVED SECOND MESSAGE OF QUICK MODE ****
[2000-01-01 02:29:45]<POLICY: mt> PAYLOADS: HASH,SA,PROP,TRANS,NONCE,KE,ID,ID
[2000-01-01 02:29:45]**** SENT OUT THIRD MESSAGE OF QUICK MODE ****
[2000-01-01 02:29:46]**** QUICK MODE COMPLETED ****
[2000-01-01 02:29:46][==== IKE PHASE 2 ESTABLISHED====]

Refresh

Clear Log

VPN Status

Es können theoretisch alle Verbindungen über einen Switch geführt werden, da bis auf die VPN-Verbindung keine logische Kommunikation möglich ist

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